C-1 1次方程式①

組 番 名前

正答数

/8

①
$$x-5=3$$

 $x=3+5$
 $x=8$

②
$$x+2=-7$$

 $x=-7-2$
 $x=-9$

$$3 \quad 2x = -12$$

$$x = -12 \div 2$$

$$x = -6$$

$$4 -5x = 35$$

$$x = 35 \div (-5)$$

$$x = -7$$

$$5 \quad -8x = -2$$

$$x = -2 \div (-8)$$

$$x = \frac{1}{4}$$

$$7 -\frac{1}{3}x = 9$$

$$x = 9 \times (-3)$$

$$x = -27$$

C-2 1次方程式②

組 番名前

正答数

/8

(1)
$$4x + 3 = 7$$

$$4x = 7 - 3$$

$$4x = 4$$

$$x = 1$$

②
$$2x-3=11$$

$$2x = 11 + 3$$

$$2x = 14$$

$$x = 7$$

$$3 - 3x + 5 = -13$$

$$-3x = -13 - 5$$

$$-3x = -18$$

$$x = 6$$

$$(4)$$
 $12 + 5x = -3$

$$5x = -3 - 12$$

$$5x = -15$$

$$x = -3$$

(5)
$$2x = 7x + 10$$

$$2x - 7x = 10$$

$$-5x = 10$$

$$x = -2$$

6
$$6x = 21 - x$$

$$6x + x = 21$$

$$7x = 21$$

$$x = 3$$

$$9x - 16 = 5x$$

$$9x - 5x = 16$$

$$4x = 16$$

$$x = 4$$

$$8 \quad 3x - 2 = 5x$$

$$3x - 5x = 2$$

$$-2x = 2$$

$$x = -1$$

C-3 1次方程式③

正答数

/8

組 番名前

(1)
$$2x+3=x+6$$

$$2x - x = 6 - 3$$

$$x = 3$$

②
$$5x + 8 = 3x + 6$$

$$5x - 3x = 6 - 8$$

$$2x = -2$$

$$x = -1$$

$$(3)$$
 $2x + 3 = 5x - 3$

$$2x - 5x = -3 - 3$$

$$-3x = -6$$

$$x = 2$$

$$(4)$$
 $x-5=6x+10$

$$x - 6x = 10 + 5$$

$$-5x = 15$$

$$x = -3$$

$$8x - 3 = 4x - 23$$

$$8x - 4x = -23 + 3$$

$$4x = -20$$

$$x = -5$$

6
$$3x - 8 = 5x - 4$$

$$3x - 5x = -4 + 8$$

$$-2x = 4$$

$$x = -2$$

$$\bigcirc$$
 22 + 6x = 72 - 4x

$$6x + 4x = 72 - 22$$

$$10x = 50$$

$$x = 5$$

$$(8) \quad 2x + 9 = 5 + 6x$$

$$2x - 6x = 5 - 9$$

$$-4x = -4$$

$$x=1$$

C-4 1次方程式④

組 番 名前

正答数

/8

①
$$2(x-3) = x+8$$

 $2x-6=x+8$
 $x=14$

②
$$3(1-3x) = x-2$$

 $3-9x = x-2$
 $-10x = -5$
 $x = \frac{1}{2}$

③
$$7x + 3 = 3(3x + 7)$$

 $7x + 3 = 9x + 21$
 $-2x = 18$
 $x = -9$

$$3x - 6 = 7(x - 2)$$

$$3x - 6 = 7x - 14$$

$$-4x = -8$$

$$x = 2$$

$$6x + 2(x - 3) = -x$$

$$6x + 2x - 6 = -x$$

$$9x = 6$$

$$x = \frac{2}{3}$$

6
$$2x-5(2x-1)=21$$

 $2x-10x+5=21$
 $-8x=16$
 $x=-2$

⑦
$$4(x-6) = 5(x+2)$$

 $4x-24 = 5x+10$
 $-x = 34$
 $x = -34$

(8)
$$2(2x+1) = -3(3x-5)$$

 $4x+2 = -9x+15$
 $13x = 13$
 $x = 1$

C-5 1次方程式⑤

組 番名前

正答数

/8

①
$$0.2x - 0.5 = 0.7$$

 $2x - 5 = 7$
 $2x = 12$
 $x = 6$

②
$$2.5 + 0.3x = -0.2x$$

 $25 + 3x = -2x$
 $5x = -25$
 $x = -5$

$$3 \quad 0.2x = 2 + 0.4x$$
$$2x = 20 + 4x$$
$$-2x = 20$$
$$x = -10$$

⑤
$$0.3x + 0.4 = 1.7 - x$$

 $3x + 4 = 17 - 10x$
 $13x = 13$
 $x = 1$

6
$$0.4x + 1.5 = 1.2x - 3.3$$

 $4x + 15 = 12x - 33$
 $-8x = -48$
 $x = 6$

$$0.03x = 0.01x - 0.2$$
$$3x = x - 20$$
$$2x = -20$$
$$x = -10$$

$$8x - 6 = 10x - 15$$

$$8x - 6 = 10x - 15$$

$$-2x = -9$$

$$x = \frac{9}{2}$$

C-6 1次方程式⑥

組 悉 名前

正答数

/6

①
$$x + \frac{x}{4} = 5$$

$$\left(x + \frac{x}{4}\right) \times 4 = 5 \times 4$$

$$4x + x = 20$$

$$5x = 20$$

$$x = 4$$

$$3 \quad \frac{1}{5}x + 3 = \frac{1}{2}x$$

$$\left(\frac{1}{5}x+3\right)\times10=\frac{1}{2}x\times10$$

$$2x + 30 = 5x$$
$$-3x = -30$$

$$x = 10$$

$$\frac{x-1}{3} \times 12 = \frac{x-5}{4} \times 12$$

$$4(x-1)=3(x-5)$$

$$4x-4=3x-15$$

$$x = -11$$

②
$$\frac{x}{4} + \frac{x}{8} = -3$$

$$\left(\frac{x}{4} + \frac{x}{8}\right) \times 8 = -3 \times 8$$

$$2x + x = -24$$

$$3x = -24$$

$$x = -8$$

$$4 - \frac{4}{5}x = \frac{1}{6} - x$$

$$-\frac{4}{5}x\times30=\left(\frac{1}{6}-x\right)\times30$$

$$-24x = 5 - 30x$$

$$6x = 5$$

$$x = \frac{5}{6}$$

$$6 \quad \frac{x}{6} - 2 = \frac{x-2}{4}$$

$$\left(\frac{x}{6}-2\right)\times 12=\frac{x-2}{4}\times 12$$

$$2x-24=3(x-2)$$

$$2x - 24 = 3x - 6$$

$$-x = 18$$

$$x = -18$$

C-7 比例式

正答数

/8

組 番名前

● 次の比例式で、xの値を求めなさい。

① 3:5=9:x

$$3x = 5 \times 9$$

x = 15

② 7:2=x:16

$$2x = 7 \times 16$$

x = 56

 $3 \quad x: 12 = 4: 3$

$$3x = 12 \times 4$$

x = 16

4: x = 6: 15

$$6x = 4 \times 15$$

x = 10

(5) 28: x = 42: 45

$$42x = 28 \times 45$$

x = 30

6 80 : 120 = 120 : x

$$80x = 120 \times 120$$

x = 180

(7) x: 4=4: 24

$$24x = 4 \times 4$$

 $x=\frac{2}{3}$

(8) 4: 3 = (3+x): 6

$$3(3+x)=4\times 6$$

$$3 + x = 8$$

x = 5